



Visiting the Building

The capitol building is overseen by the Oregon State Legislature through the Legislative Administration Committee. It is not part of Oregon State Parks. The building hosts a number of permanent and visiting exhibits, artwork and historical information. Visitors can find self-guided tour options, escorted tour schedules, exhibit information and a gift store within the Capitol.

Visitor Kiosk: 503-986-1388

Capitol Gift Shop: 503- 986-1391

Mailing Address:
900 Court St. NE, Salem, Oregon 97301

Building Hours:
Monday through Friday, 8 AM – 5 PM

Website: www.oregonlegislature.gov/citizen_engagement/Pages/Visit-the-Capitol.aspx

Events at the Park

Individuals or groups interested in holding events on the capitol grounds need a permit from Oregon State Parks. For more info, go to www.oregonstateparks.org or email scsp.permits@state.or.us



This photo shows part of a painting of the early Territorial building in Salem, c. 1854.

The Seat of State Government

The most important historic feature in the park is, of course, the capitol itself. Today's capitol is the third building to seat the state government at or near this site. Two former capitol buildings were destroyed by fire: one in 1855 and the second in 1935. The current building was constructed from 1936-1938, and is considered to be an important example of Modernistic architecture. The base of the building is granite, and its exterior is clad with Danby Vermont marble. The building was expanded in 1977. It is listed (1988) in the National Register of Historic Places, and it houses the state legislature (both the House and Senate), and the offices of the governor, secretary of state, and treasurer.

Site History

A place for a capitol building was a part of the original vision for the city of Salem as early as 1846. The site was laid out in plat by William Willson, a lay member of the Methodist Mission and prominent Salem citizen. Many important mid-19th century institutions were located within this plat, including the Methodist Church, Oregon Institute (later Willamette University), county courthouse, post office and capitol.



Capitol number two, which burned down in 1935.

At the heart of the plat was a three-block-long open space labeled Willson Avenue, with a plot clearly marked for the capitol

building at one end and a plot for the county courthouse at the other. Willson Avenue included three city blocks measuring approximately 300 feet by 1100 feet and was bounded by Court, Church, State and Capitol Streets.

Chloe and William Willson donated Block 84 on the plat for what became the 1853 Territorial Statehouse, and conveyed the rest of Willson Avenue to the city of Salem in 1853, as a city park. At some point, Willson Avenue was renamed Willson Park.

The Breyman Fountain is the only historic object remaining in Willson Park today.

The fountain, originally used as a horse watering trough, was a gift to the city of Salem in 1904 from the Breyman family. The statue atop the fountain fell off at some point in the late 1930s, was stored, and somehow disappeared. It's possible it fell victim to a scrap drive, which were common during the World War II years.



The Breyman Fountain

These columns come from the portico of the second capitol, which burned in 1935.



State Capitol State Park

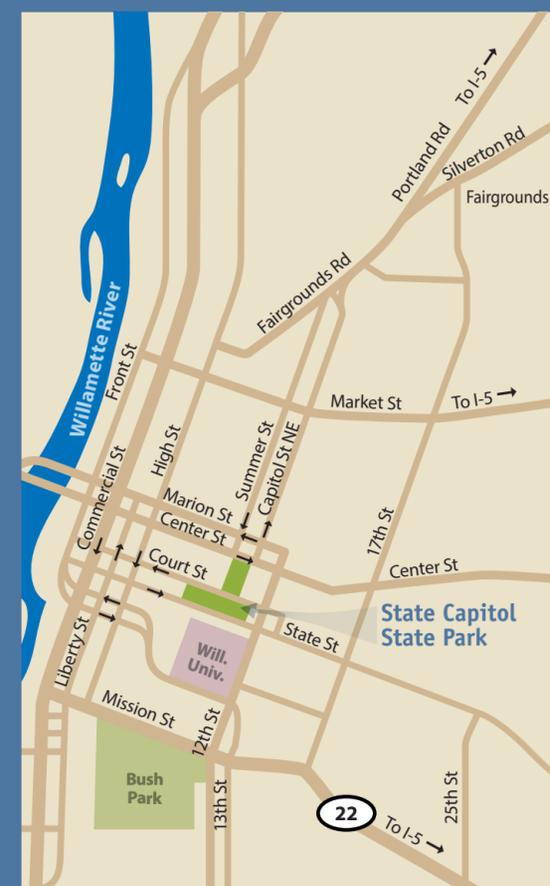
Walking Tour

Welcome to State Capitol State Park. The grounds surrounding Oregon's capitol building are owned by the people of Oregon, and since 2008 have been managed by Oregon State Parks. The 21-acre T-shaped property is known as the Capitol Mall, and is home to two smaller parks: Willson Park, west of the capitol, and Capitol Park, to the east.

The grounds themselves tell a story of Oregon's history, through architecture, botany and art. Statues, fountains, trees, marble intaglios, special plantings and commemorative markers create a sense of history and place. In spring, dozens of cherry trees come into bloom, creating a soft pink carpet as the days lengthen. Several varieties of cherry trees are planted throughout the park.

Stone plaques set in the mall sidewalks list the county seat and establishment date for each of Oregon's 36 counties. On the Willson Park side of the street, flags from every state in the union sit in a circle near the Moon Tree, a state heritage tree. The young Douglas-fir, just north of the flags along Court Street, was grown from a seed carried to the moon in 1971.

Some 75 species of trees flourish here. The sturdy native conifers, dozens of non-native trees of varying ages and sizes and unusual ornamentals give the park an arboretum-like feel. Not all are "specimen" trees, but many are, and all were planted deliberately if informally.



www.oregonstateparks.org

This publication is available in alternative formats on request. Write to OPRD, 725 Summer St. NE, Suite C, Salem, OR 97301; or call 1-800-551-6949 (for the hearing impaired 1-800-735-2900).

63400-9830 (4-14)



Trees/Shrubs

- 1 Coast Redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*)
- 2 Tom McCall Tree – Japanese Maple (*Acer palmatum*)
- 3 Dawn Redwood (*Metasequoia glyptostroboides*)
- 4 Shag Bark Hickory (*Carya ovata*)
- 5 Giant Sequoia (*Sequoiadendron giganteum*)
- 6 California Nutmeg (*Torreya californica*)
- 7 Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*)
- 8 Sweet Gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)
- 9 Redtwig Dogwood (*Cornus stolonifera*)
- 10 Japanese Maple (*Acer palmatum*)
- 11 Oregon Grape (*Mahonia aquifolium*)
- 12 Camperdown Elm (*Ulmus glabra 'Camperdownii'*)
- 13 Birch Bark Cherry (*Prunus serrula*)
- 14 Southern Magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*)
- 15 Saucer Magnolia (*Magnolia soulangina*)
- 16 Deodar Cedar (*Cedrus deodara*)
- 17 Douglas-fir “Moon Tree” (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*)
- 18 Horse Horse-chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*)
- 19 Rhododendron (*Rhododendron pacifica*)
- 20 Bradford Pear (*Pyrus calleryana 'Bradford'*)
- 21 London Planetree (*Platanus x acerifolia*)
- 22 Blue Atlas Cedar (*Cedus atlantica 'Glauca'*)
- 23 Persian Parrotia (*Parrotia persica*)
- 24 Norway Maple (*Acer platanoides*)
- 25 Dove Tree (*Davidia involucrata*)
- 26 Northern Red Oak (*Quercus rubra*)
- 27 Akebono Flowering Cherry (*Prunus yedoensis 'Akebono'*)
- 28 Ginkgo or Maidenhair Tree (*Ginkgo biloba*)
- 29 Witch Hazel (*Hamamelis species*)
- 30 Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)

Fountains

- 1 **Waite Fountain** – This is a replacement of the one donated in memory of businessman E.M. Waite by his wife in 1907. The original was severely damaged by the 1962 Columbus Day Storm.
- 2 **Wall of Water** – Constructed in 1990. Uses recycled water to shoot up a sparkling wall 12 feet high. Engraved slabs around its plaza relate Oregon history and folklore.
- 3 **Sprague Fountain** – Donated by Governor Charles Sprague in honor of water. Dedicated in 1980, the bronze fountain also uses recirculated water.

Monuments/Statues

- 1 **Circuit Rider** – Dedicated to Robert Booth by his son in 1924, this statue honors preachers who rode circuits carrying the gospel to remote communities.
- 2 **Dr. John McLoughlin** – Physician and Chief Factor of the Hudson's Bay Company, McLoughlin was the first person to unofficially govern the Oregon Territory. He is known as the “Father of Oregon Country.”
- 3 **Column Fragments** – These columns made from bricks fabricated at the State Penitentiary supported the front of the Capitol Building that was destroyed by fire in 1935.
- 4 **Rev. Jason Lee** – Canadian-born Methodist missionary. Established the first mission in Oregon in 1834. Founded Willamette University.
- 5 **Medal of Honor Memorial** – Donated in 2004 by the Oregon State Capitol Foundation.
- 6 **Rock Monument** – This hefty boulder once marked a trail to Oregon and was given by the Daughters of the American Revolution in 1922 to honor Oregon settlers.
- 7 **Liberty Bell Replica** – Presented to the State on July 4, 1950 by the Hon. John Snyder, U.S. Secretary of Treasury, to promote savings bonds.
- 8 **Tribal Walk of Flags** – Completed 2009. A tribute to the nine federally recognized tribes in Oregon.
- 9 **Capital Beaver Family** – Presented June 26, 1985, by the Willamette Christmas Association to honor the state animal.
- 10 **Peace Pole** – The Society of Prayer for World Peace has donated “peace poles” to all 50 states.
- 11 **Parade of Animals** – Dedicated in 1991 to honor Oregon's children.
- 12 **Breyman Fountain** – Donated by the Breyman family to the city of Salem in 1904.
- 13 **World War II Memorial** – This imposing, 33-foot, 5-sided granite obelisk honors those who worked and served at home and abroad during WWII. Donated in 2014 by the Oregon WWII Memorial Foundation.
- 14 **Fallen Worker Memorial** – Dedicated April, 2009

Flowers

- 1 **Rose Garden** – This garden has a variety of beautiful, fragrant roses.
- 2 **Fuchsia bed** – Propagated, planted and cared for by the Salem Fuchsia Society, this display of 350 plants showcases more than 90 varieties.

